

MERC/TPR-76/7

LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION OF CORED WELLS #11940 and #12041 IN THE DEVONIAN SHALE IN THE COTTAGEVILLE, WEST VIRGINIA

Ву

C. W. Byrer
D. B. Trumbo
S. J. Rhoades

Date Published - October 1976

MORGANTOWN ENERGY RESEARCH CENTER MORGANTOWN, WEST VIRGINIA

UNITED STATES ENERGY RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION OFFICE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS TECHNICAL INFORMATION CENTER

Lithologic Description of Cored Wells #11940 and #12041 in the Devonian Shale in the Cottageville, West Virginia Area

Cored Well #11940

Cored Intervals: 3410'-3500'

3600'-3794'

and

Cored Well #12041

Cored Interval: 3220'-3690'

bу

C.W. Byrer, D.B. Trumbo, S.J. Rhoades

Morgantown Energy Research Center Morgantown, West Virginia

October 1976

CONTENTS

		Page
	roduction	
Purp	oose	1
	eral Geology	
Summ	nary	4
	endix A	
	endix B	
	ILLUSTRATIONS	
1.	Location of Cored Wells	2
2.	Generalized Geologic Column of Area	3
3.	Logs of Core Well #11940	5
	Logs of Core Well #12041	7

Lithologic Description of the Devonian Shale in the Cottageville, West Virginia Area

INTRODUCTION

This report presents a detailed lithologic description of the Devonian Shale as observed in cores taken in Jackson County, West Virginia. The cored well (E.L. Bailer #11940) is located approximately five miles southwest of the town of Cottageville, West Virginia (Figure 1). The second cored well (W.L. Pinnell #12041) is located three miles west of Cottageville, West Virginia (Figure 1).

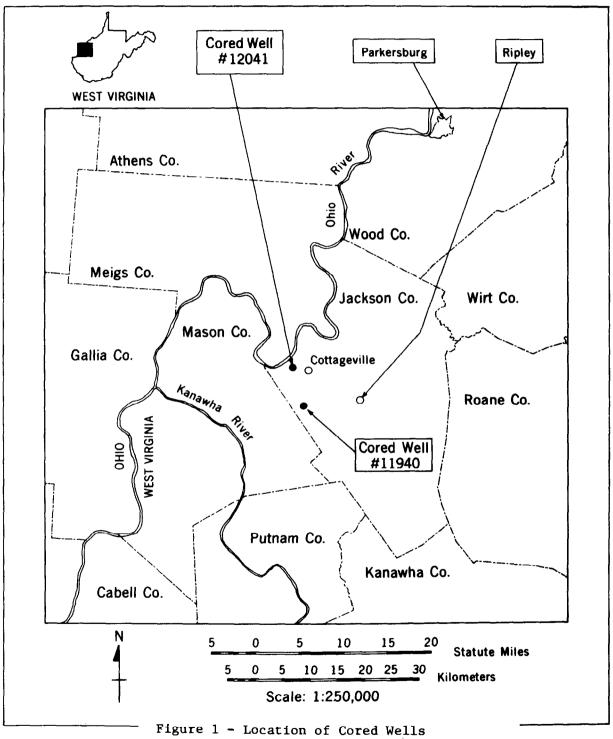
PURPOSE

The purpose of the cored wells is to characterize in detail the Devonian Shale in the western portion of West Virginia. Analysis of the core material will provide information to be used in designing stimulation techniques for the improvement of gas production from the Devonian Shale. The core data will be used in designing an experiment to drill a well directionally deviated to intercept an optimum number of natural fractures that exist in high hydrocarbon zones within the shale reservoir in this area of western West Virginia. Specifically, the core data will locate and characterize those zones of brown shale with high hydrocarbon content. The lithologic information will correlate stratigraphically these zones in a particular area of the Appalachian Basin. The well will be deviated to an inclination of 60° and then be stimulated by multiple stage hydraulic fracturing in an effort to improve the rate of recovery of gas from the shale and the total amount of reserves assigned to a single well.

GENERAL GEOLOGY

The general surface geology of the area contains rocks of the Permian Age (Figure 2). The Gilmore Sandstone is the summit of the Dunkard Group and this massive sandstone caps many ridges in northeastern Jackson County. The Upper, Middle, and Lower Rockport Limestones are also cap rocks in Jackson County. Other prominent surface rocks include the Nineveh Sandstone and the Upper and Lower Marietta Sandstones (steep hill cliffs). The Dunkard Coal is a very thin impure coal seam in this series. The Nineveh coal is also thin but a better grade of coal.

The Monongahela Formation is the highest formation of the Pennsylvanian Series. It is also the most economically significant of any group in the Pennsylvanian Series. The Waynesburg, Sewickley, and Redstone Coals are other economically valuable units in the Monongahela Formation. The Pittsburgh Coal is the lowest (last measure) of this series, and it is economically the most valuable. The Conemaugh formation contains the Connellsville Sandstone, Saltsburg Sandstone, Bakerstown Coal, and the Upper Mahoning Sandstone. The Lower Freeport



GENERALIZED GEOLOGIC COLUMN				
SERIES	GROUP OR FORMATION	IMPORTANT ROCK UNITS	ROCK COLUMN	DRILLERS TERMS
PERMIAN	DUNKARD	Gilmore SS Rockport LS Nineveh Coal Dunkard Coal Jollytown Coal Upper Marietta SS		Gilmore Coal Nineveh Sand Jollytown Sand Hundred Sand
Z	MONONGAHELA	Waynesburg Coal Sewickley Coal Pittsburgh Coal		Washingtown Coal Uniontown Coal Redstone Coal
ANI	CONEMAUGH	Connellsville SS Bakerstown Coal Mahoning SS	200000000000000000000000000000000000000	Morgantown Sand Saltsburg Sand
PENNSYLVANIAN	ALLEGHENY	Lower Freeport SS		Burning Springs Sand Gas Sand
PENI	POTTSVILLE	Salt Sands		1 St Salt Sand 2 nd Salt Sand 3 rd Salt Sand
Z	MAUCH CHUNK	Maxton SS		Ravencliff Sand Lower Maxon Little Lime
MISSISSIPPIAN	GREENBRIER	Greenbrier Limestone		Big Lime Keener Sand
Wis	POCONO	Big Injun SS Squaw SS Weir Sand Berea SS		Sunbury Shale
	HAMPSHIRE	Fifty-foot SS		
	CHEMUNG	Gordon SS		
N N	MILLBORO	Fifth Sand Speechley Sand		BROWN SHALE
DEVONIAN	(MARCELLUS) SHALE	Balltown Sand Benson Sand		
		Onondaga LS		Corniferous LS Oriskany Sand
	HELDERBERG	Helderberg LS		

Figure 2 - Generalized Geologic Column of Area

Sandstone and Second Cow Run Sand are the more prominent units in the Allegheny Formation. The Pottsville Formation has several Salt Sands (1st, 2nd, and 3rd).

The Mauch Chunk Formation is at the top of the Mississippian Series. The most prominent unit of the Mauch Chunk is the Maxton Sandstone. The Greenbrier Formation contains the Big Lime (West Virginia) and the Keener Sandstone. The lowest formation of the Mississippian Series is the Pocono. Prominent units within this formation are the Big Injun, Squaw, and Berea Sandstones.

The Devonian Series has several units pertinent to this study. The Upper Devonian contains the Hampshire Group with the Fifty Foot Sandstone, Gordon Sandstone, and Fifth Sand. The Brown Shale of West Virginia is found in the Upper and Middle Devonian along with the Speechley, Balltown, and Benson Sandstones. The Lower Devonian contains the Onondaga Limestone, Oriskany Sandstone, and Helderberg Limestone.

SUMMARY

The core sections being studied are of Devonian Brown Shale from two wells in the Cottageville, West Virginia area (E.L. Bailer #11940 and W.L. Pinnell #12041). The total thickness of the Brown Shale in this region is approximately 900'.

Two cored sections from the E.L. Bailer #11940 well were examined (Appendix A). The top of the first cored section is 3410' and the bottom of the core is 3500' (Figure 3). The top of the second cored section is 3600' and the bottom of the core is 3797'. The total length of core obtained is 287'.

The analysis of the upper section (3410'-3500') shows that the shale is medium grey (N-5) to dark grey (N-3) in color with numerous pyritic nodules, silty stringers, spore casts, and carbonaceous fossil fragments throughout the core. The trend of the vertical fractures in both core sections shows a major orientation striking N $47^{\circ}E$. Also 60° oblique fractures occur throughout the entire core section with some fractures becoming vertical.

The lower section (3600' to 3797') is medium dark grey (N-4) to dark grey (N-3) with silty stringers, pyrite nodules, spore casts, and carbonaceous fossil fragments throughout. Mineral filled fractures are concentrated at 3720' to 3730', and a few fractures are scattered toward the bottom of the section. The gamma ray log shows zones of high radioactivity between 3426'-3470' and also between 3676'-3784' (Figure 3)

A core from the W.L. Pinnell #12041 well was also studied (Figure 1). The top of the cored section is 3220 feet and the bottom of the core is 3690.0 feet. The total length of the core is 470 feet (Figure 4).

The analysis of this cored well (Appendix B) shows that the shale has few natural fractures. There are many silty zones and silty laminations throughout this shale zone. Most of the Brown Shale interval was medium dark grey (N-4) and dark grey (N-3). There are numerous zones

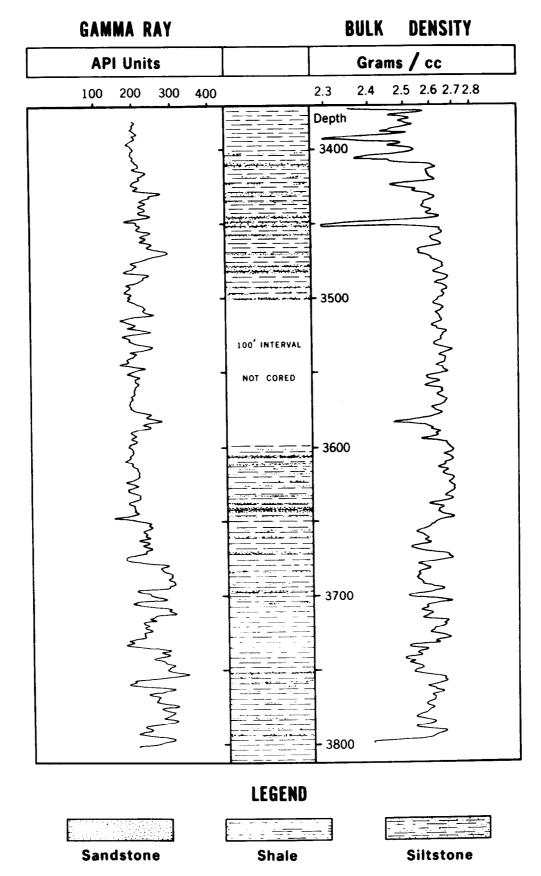


Figure 3 - Logs of Core Well #11940

of alternating thin laminations of medium dark grey and dark grey shale. Differential loading effects are evident throughout the core, and the smell of kerogen material is also present. The natural and induced fractures which were recorded in the analysis show a trend striking along N 65°E.

The gamma ray log shows areas of high radioactivity at 3275 feet, 3380 feet, and the zone between 3490 feet - 3640 feet. The bulk density log and the hardness test results are also shown, and those intervals at 3300 feet and 3440 feet show possible correlations (Figure 4).

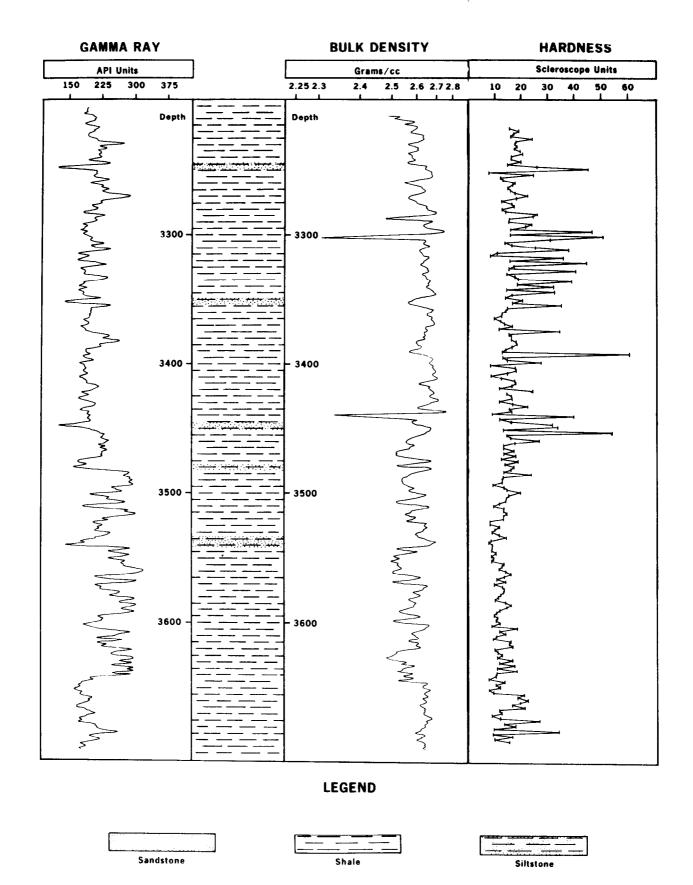


Figure 4 - Logs of Core Well #12041

APPENDIX A

Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description		Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description
3410.0 -3412.3 (2.3)	Shale, banded indiscriminantly from medium dark grey to medium grey (N-4 to N-5), clayey, micaceous, occasional 1 mm discontinuous calcareous silty stringers. 3 fractures @ N 45° E.		3439.15 -3442.0 (2.85)	Shale, same as above. 1 fracture @ N 45° E. Shale, banded, medium dark grey to medium
3412.3 -3415.05 (2.75)	Shale, same as above, with thinly laminated calcareous zones about 2 cm thick @ 3414.1 and 3414.8, occasional pyrite nodules 1 mm in diameter. 1 fracture @ N 53° E.		-3444.75 (2.75)	grey (N-4 to N-5), clayey, micaceous, silty non-calcareous zones up to 4 cm wide, occasional carbonaceous fossil fragments. 2 fractures @ N 60° E, and N 55° E.
3415.05 -3415.9 (.85)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, micaceous, occasional 3 mm non-calcareous silty stringer. 1 fracture @ N 48° E.		3444.75 -3446.2 (1.45) 3446.2	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, micaceous, uniform throughout interval. 2 fractures @ N 55° E. Shale, medium dark grey to medium grey
3415.9 -3417.8 (1.9)	Shale, same as above, very uniform with few lithologic features.		-3447.3 (1.1)	(N-4 to N-5), banded, silty non-calcareous zones 3 cm wide, micaceous. 1 fracture @ N 50° E.
3417.8 -3420.6 (2.8)	Shale, same as above, with addition of occasional thin stringers, occasional pyrite spheres (2 mm) and a 2 cm		3447.3 -3448.4 (1.1)	Silty zone, medium grey (N-5), calcareous zone @ 3448.15 4 cm thick.
3420.6	laminated calcareous zone @ 3419.1. 1 fracture @ N 45° W and 1 at N 50° E. Shale, banded indiscriminantly with		3448.4 -3450.0 (1.6)	Shale, banded, medium dark grey to medium grey (N-4 to N-5), 1 cm zone of pyrite nodules @ 3448.5, micaceous, occasional small (1 mm) silty stringer. 2 fractures
-3423.5 (2.9)	medium dark grey to medium grey (N-4 to N-5), clayey, micaceous, occasional silty stringer, large carbonaceous fossil fragment with mineral filled fractures (calcite) @ 3423.25. l fracture @ N 45° E.		3450.0 -3452.45 (2.45)	Q N 50° E. Shale, same as above, prominent .5 to 2 cm wide, silt layers, frequent crossbedding in silt layers observed at ≈ 3451.1.
3423.5 -3426.05 (2.55)	Shale, same as above.		3452.45 -3454.9 (2.45)	Shale, same as above, occasional spore casts with microcrystalline pyrite replacement. 1 fracture @ N 55° E, and 1 @ N 50° E.
3426.05 -3428.7 (2.65)	Shale, same as above, with frequent laminated calcareous silty zones as wide as 8 cm.		3454.9 -3457.8 (2.9)	Shale, same as above, cross-bedded silt at 3456.0. 1 fracture @ N 50° E.
3428.7 -3431.2 (2.5)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, micaceous, occasional small carbonaceous fossil fragments, occasional large spore casts, 4 cm calcareous silty zone at 3430.4. 1 fracture		3457.8 -3460.0 (2.2)	Shale, same as above, cross-bedded silt layer @ 3459.1. 1 fracture @ N 45° E.
3431.2 -3434.2	@ N 45° E and 2 @ N 55° E. Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, micaceous, uniform character with thin		3460.0 -3463.0 (3.0)	Shale, same as above, calcareous silt zone 5 cm thick @ 3462.2. l fracture @ N 55° E, and 1 @ N 80° W.
(3.0)	discontinuous calcareous silty stringers throughout interval. 1 fracture @ N 45° E, 1 @ N 50° E, and 1 @ N 52° E.		3463.0 -3465.55 (2.55)	Shale, same as above, banding beginning to decrease in frequency. 1 fracture @ N 20° E, 1 @ N 50° E, and 1 @ N 48° E.
3434.2 -3436.3 (2.1)	Shale, same as above. 1 fracture @ N 60° and 1 @ N 57° E.	Ε,	3465.55 -3466.0 (1.45)	Shale, same as above. 1 fracture @ N 50° E, 1 @ N 15° E.
3436.3 -3439.15 (2.85)	Shale, same as above. 1 fracture @ N 48° and 1 @ N 51° E.	Ε,	3466.0 -3467.4 (1.4)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, micaceous, spore casts with pyrite replacement are common. 1 fracture @ N 15° E.

Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description	Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description
3467.4 -3470.0 (2.6)	Shale, same as above with a 2 cm cross-bedded silty calcareous zone at 3467.9. 2 fractures @ N 70° E, and 1 @ N 45° E.	3494.3 -3497.0 (2.7)	Shale and siltstone, same as above, occasional cross-bedding, .7 ft. calcareous silt zone at 3494.5. 2 fractures @ N 40° E.
3470.0 -3470.6 (.6)	Shale, medium grey to medium dark grey (N-5 to N-4), clayey, micaceous, frequent spore casts replaced with microcrystalline pyrite.	3497.0 -3500.0 (3.0)	Siltstone and shale, same as above, some are calcareoussome are not, occasional cross-bedding and loading features, some "iron-staining" of siltstone near 3500.00. 5 fractures @ N 45° E.
3470.6 -3473.0 (2.4)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, micaceous, non-calcareous silt layer 3 cm thick @ 3471.5, occasional pyrite nodule.	3500.0 -3601.8 (1.8)	Shale (N-4), medium dark grey to greenish- grey (5 GY 6/1), light banding with silty calcareous stringers 1" at ~ 3601.0 clayey and slightly micaceous. 2 fractures
3473.0 -3475.8 (2.8)	Shale, banded, medium dark grey to medium grey (N-4 to N-5), silt layers up to 6 cm thick throughout, non-calcareous, micaceous, occasional pyrite nodules. 1 fracture @ N 55° E.	3601.80 -3604.57 (2.77)	@ N 45° E. Shale, (N-4) medium dark grey to greenish- grey, indiscriminate silty stringers (non- calcareous), some with Fe stain. Traces of drusy pyrite in section. 1 fracture
3475.8 -3478.3 (2.5)	Shale, same as above. 2 fractures @ N 50° E.	3604.57 -3607.0	@ N 45° E. Shale, (N-4) medium dark grey with bands of N-3 indiscriminately found (2").
3478.3 -3481.3 (3.0)	Shale and silt, same as above. Silt layers constitute 50% of interval, 12 cm zone of calcareous silt @ 3480.0, stringer of pyrite nodules @ ≈ 3479.2.	(2.43)	A silty zone 4-5" is found (very calcareous) at 3605.20. Small pelecypods .02 mm are scattered throughout with casts and pyrite replacement. 2 fractures @ N 45° E.
3481.3 -3481.7 (.4)	Silty layer, medium grey (N-5), non-calcareous, micaceous, homogeneous.	3607.0 -3609.55 (2.55)	Shale, (N-4) medium dark grey to greenish-grey, smooth, clayey. Section has intermittent silty stringers (calcareous and non-calcareous). Muscovite is evident. Some
3481.7 -3483.1 (1.4)	Shale, banded dark grey to medium grey (N-3 to N-5), occasional silt stringer, frequent spore casts, micaceous and		Fe stains in the silty zones. 1 fracture @ N 40° E, and 1 @ N 50° E.
3483.1 -3486.1 (3.0)	clayey. 2 fractures @ N 25° E. Shale, medium grey (N-5) to greenish- grey (5 GY 6/1), banded with N-3 to N-5, occasional silt stringer, micaceous, clayey. 1 fracture @ N 40° E.	3609.55 -3611.9 (2.35)	Shale, indiscriminate and intermittent banding of N-3 and N-5 color around 3609-3610.0, silty non-calcareous zone 5" at 3611.0, some drusy pyrite is evident. 1 fracture @ N 45° E.
3486.1 -3489.9 (3.8)	Shale and siltstone, same as above, cross-bedded silt at 3488.0. 1 fracture @ N 45° E.	3611.9 -3614.45 (2.55)	Shale, banded (N-3, N-4, and N-5) 1-2" intervals, some cross-bedding in the N-5, non-calcareous with some patches of drusy pyrite, N-5 is silty. 2 fractures @ N 45° E.
3489.9 -3491.4 (1.5)	Shale and siltstone, same as above, greater than 65% siltstone in this interval, one non-calcareous silt layer .8 ft. thick at 3489.5, zone of "tear-	3614.45 -3617.05 (2.60)	Shale, banded, (same as above). 4 fractures @ N 45° E.
3491.4 -3494.3 (2.9)	up" loading features at 3489.4. Shale with siltstone stringers, same as above, siltstone stringers becoming thinner, 50-50 silt/shale, non-calcareous.	3617.05 -3619.75 (2.70)	Shale, intermittent calcareous silty (N-5) stringers randomly found in N-4 and N-3 shale, some Fe stain ½" at 3619.0'. A 1" N-5 silty calcareous zone at 3619.70. I fracture @ N 45° E.

Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description	Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description
3619.75 -3622.5 (2.75)	Shale, 4" silty N-5 zone at 3620.0. Greenish-grey 5 GY 6/1 zone at 3620.5, interbedded layers of N-3 and N-4, a 2" silty calcareous (N-5) zone	3650.0 -3652.7 (2.7)	Shale, same as above. 2 fractures @ N 45° E.
	at 3622.0, small pyrite nodules present, micaceous. 1 fracture @ N 45° E.	3652.7 -3655.4 (2.7)	Shale, same as above, occasional pyrite nodules .5 cm. 3 fractures @ N 45° E.
3622.5 -3625.2 (2.7)	Shale, greenish-grey (5 GY 6/1), with silty calcareous nodules 1" present (N-5), Fe stain ½" at 3623.5, some drusy pyrite is found in patches, some micaceous material is present throughout. 1 fracture @ N 40° E.	3655.4 -3658.0 (2.6)	Shale, same as above, occasional silt stringer (.5 cm) occasional carbonaceous fossil fragment, pyritic spore casts. 3 fractures @ N 45° E.
3625.2	Shale, (N-4) with silty nodules, 1" of	3658.0 -3660.4	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), zone of slightly silty medium grey (N-5) from
-3628.15 (2.95)	calcareous Fe silt found intermittently, silty stringers ½" at 3627.0, some drusy pyrite found also. 1 fracture @ N 40° E.	(2,4)	3659.0 to 3660.0, clayey, micaceous occasional pyritic fossil (brachiopod). 2 fractures @ N 45° E.
2222 75		3660.4	Shale, same as above, zone of medium
3628.15 -3630.9 (2.75)	Shale, interbedded N-5 and N-4 lenses with some silty N-5 ½" stringers, some N-3 zones 1" intermittently found.	-3663.2 (2.8)	grey (N-5) from 3662.7 to 3663.2. 3 fractures @ N 45° E.
	3 fractures @ N 45° E.	3663.2 -3666.2	Shale, same as above, no pyrite observed. 3 fractures @ N 45° E.
3630.9	Shale, same as above, with 1" iron	(3.0)	
-3633.55 (2.65)	stringer at 3633.3 non-calcareous. 2 fractures @ N 45° E.	3666.2	Shale, same as above, occasional spore
3633.55	Shale, same as above, with more silty	-3668.8 (2.6)	casts replaced with pyrite. 3 fractures @ N 45° E.
-3635.9	cross-bedded (Fe stained) zones at	(2.0)	
(2.35)	3635.0, darker shale below 3635.0.	3668.8 -3671.75	Shale, silty, medium grey (N-5), calcareous zone @ 3669.8 to 3670.5, abundant spores
3 635. 9 -3638.65	Shale, same as above, with large silty N-5 zone at 3638.0, a dark N-3 area	(2.95)	and spore casts. 2 fractures @ N 45° E.
(2.75)	is between 3637 and 3638.0.	3671.75	Shale, silty, medium grey (N-5), calcareous
	1 fracture @ N 45° E.	-3674.9 (3.15)	<pre>1 mm stringers throughout, occasional pyritic worm burrows, occasional fossil</pre>
3638.65 -3641.40	Shale, interbedded thin beds 1-2" of N-3, N-4, N-5, a 6" silty calcareous	(3,13)	fragment. 2 fractures @ N 45° E.
(2.76)	zone at 3640. 1 fracture @ N 50° E.	3674.9	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), micaceous,
		-3676.0	relatively uniform. 2 fractures @ N 45° E.
3641.4 -3644.2	Shale, 9" N-5 silty, non-calcareous zone at 3642.0, N-3 (3642.5-3643.3), silty	(1.1)	
(2.8)	Fe zone 3644.0. 3 fractures	3676.0	Shale, medium grey (N-5), micaceous,
	@ N 45° E.	-3679.5 (3.5)	relatively uniform. 3 fractures @ N 45° E.
3644.2	Siltstone, partly calcareous, cross-	(3.3)	g n +3 L.
-3645.0	bedded, iron stained.	3679.5	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey,
(.8)		-3683.5 (4.0)	micaceous, occasional .3 cm pyrite nodules, relatively uniform throughout
3645.0 -3647.0	Shale, medium grey (N-5), greenish, interbedded with cross-bedded siltstone,	(,	interval. 4 fractures @ N 45° E.
(2.0)	micaceous, occasional pyritic spore casts, drusy pyrite. 1 fracture @ N 45° E.	3683.5 -3686.0	Shale, same as above, with occasional 1 cm zone of medium grey (N-5) slightly
3647.0	Shale, greenish grey (5 GY 6/1), clayey,	(2.5)	silty shale, no pyrite observed. 3 fractures @ N 45° E.
-3650.0	with an occasional 1 cm silt stringer,		iractures with to b.
(3.0)	not very micaceous. 2 fractures @ N 60° E, 2 @ N 45° E, and 1 @ N 65° E.	3686.0 -3688.6 (2.6)	Shale, same as above, with occasional silt stringer and spore casts. 2 fractues @ N 45° E.

Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description	Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description
3688.6 -3692.4 (3.8)	Shale, same as above, except subtle banding with 2 cm layers of slightly silty medium grey (N-5). 5 fractures @ N 45° E.	3717.5 -3719.0 (1.5)	Shale, same as above, with occasional band of medium dark grey (N-4), and a pyrite stringer @ 3717.9. 1 fracture @ N 30° E, and 1 @ N 45° E.
3692.4 -3695.4 (3.0)	Shale, medium grey (N-5), slightly greenish, slightly silty in places, pyrite spore casts and possible burrowing, micaceous, occasional small	3719.0 -3719.4 (0.4)	Shale, same as above with frequent 1-2 cm pyrite nodules.
	1-2 mm silt stringers and occasional band of medium dark grey (N-4). 3 fractures @ N 45° E.	3719.4 -3721.15 (1.75)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, micaceous, occasional pyrite stringer, fractures are mineral filled (probably dolomite reacts slowly with .1 HCL),
3695.4 -3698.25 (2.85)	Shale, same as above, with banding and silt being more pronounced. 3 fractures @ N 45° E.		large carbonaceous layer at ≈ 3721.0. 2 fractures @ N 45° E.
3698.25 -3700.65 (2.4)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, micaceous, occasional 1 cm pyrite nodule, relatively uniform throughout interval. 2 fractures @ N 45° E.	3721.15 -3723.5 (2.35)	Shale, medium grey (N-5), same as above, including mineral filled fractures throughout. 2 fractures @ N 45° E and 1 @ N 45° W.
3700.65 -3703.35 (2.7)	Shale, .4 foot transition back to a medium grey (N-5), slightly greenish and slightly silty, micaceous, marine	3723.5 -3726.0 (2.5)	Shale, same as above, including mineral filled fracture throughout.
	fossils observed at 3703.0, calcareous throughout most of interval. 3 fractures @ N 45° E.	3726.0 -3729.15 (3.15)	Shale, same as above, with mineral filled fractures, zone of medium dark grey (N-4) from 3727.4 to 3727.95, fossils (probably marine) at 3728.8. 1 fracture @ N 10° W,
3703.35 -3705.0			and 2 @ N 45° E.
3705.0 -3707.0 (2.0)	Shale, medium grey (N-5) to medium dark grey (N-4) banded indiscriminately, occasional stringers of pyrite nodules,	3729.15 -3731.6 (2.45)	Shale, same as above, probable marine fossils continue to 3629.5, zone of medium dark grey (N-4) from 3730.3 to 3731.6. 2 fractures @ N 45° E, and 3 @ N 70° W.
(2.0)	occasional spore casts, micaceous. 2 fractures @ N 45° E.	3731.60 -3734.20 (2.6)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, micaceous, large carbonaceous fossil @ 3732.4, zone of strange "spiraling
3707.0 -3709.4 (2.4)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, micaceous, occasional pyrite nodule, 2 cm band of medium grey (N-5) @ 3707.1.	(2.7.2)	shear" fractures @ 3733.0, band of medium grey (N-5) @ 3733.8.
	2 fractures @ N 45° E, and 1 @ N 35° E.	3734.2 -3736.2	Shale, medium grey (N-5), clayey, micaceous, abundant pyritic spore casts, occasional
3709.4 -3713.25 (3.85)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4) to medium grey (N-5), banded, clayey to slightly silty, micaceous, occasional spore casts	(2.0)	.3 cm pyrite nodules, evidence of burrowing.
	replaced with pyrite, calcareous zone @ 3712.5 to 3713.2. 3 fractures @ N 35° E, and 1 @ N 40° E.	3736.2 -3738.8 (2.6)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, micaceous, uniform throughout interval, mineralized inclined fracture with slickensides @ 3737.7.
3713.25 -3715.0 (1.75)	Shale, same as above. 1 fracture @ N 25° E.	3738.8 -3740.75 (1.95)	Shale, same as above, without slickensides.
3715.0 -3717.5 (2.5)	Shale, medium grey (N-5), clayey, micaceous, occasional .3 cm pyrite nodule, relatively uniform throughout interval. 1 fracture @ N 25° E, 1 @ N 02° W, and N 30° E.	3740.75 -3743.1 (2.35)	Shale, medium grey (N-5), same as above without slickensides. 1 fracture @ N 45° E.

Top- Bottom (Interval, ft) Lithologic Description	Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description
3743.1 Shale, medium dark grey (N-4) to medium grey (N-5), clayey, micaceous, uniform throughout interval, spore casts.	3773.15 -3775.3 (2.15)	Shale, same as above, without mineralized fractures.
3746.0 Shale, medium grey (N-5), same as above, -3748.0 intensely fractured, may be due to end (2.0) of Run #5.	3775.3 -3777.1 (1.8)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, micaceous, occasional pyrite nodule, carbonaceous fossil fragments observed, uniform throughout interval.
3748.0 Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, -3750.75 micaceous, occasional pyrite nodule, (2.75) uniform throughout interval. 1 fracture @ N 45° E.	3777.1 -3779.5 (2.4)	Shale, same as above, with occasional 1 mm silt stringer and spore casts replaced with pyrite.
3750.75 Shale, medium dark grey (N-4) to medium -3753.4 grey (N-5), banded, clayey, micaceous, (2.65) slightly calcareous and silty zone at 3753.0. 3 fractures @ N 45° E.	3779.5 -3781.0 (1.5)	Shale, same as above.
3753.4 Shale, same as above, non-calcareous3755.45 2 fractures @ N 45° E. (2.05)	3781.0 -3784.0 (3.0)	Shale, same as above, with occasional fossil (pelecypod).
3755.45 Shale and calcareous shale, medium grey -3757.95 (N-5), silty to slightly silty, very (2.5) calcareous to non-calcareous,	3784.0 -3785.5 (1.5)	Shale, same as above, with slight amount of banding.
micaceous. 3 fractures @ N 45° E. 3757.95 Shale, same as above. 1 fracture -3758.75 @ N 70° E, and 1 @ N 05° E.	3785.5 -3786.2 (0.7)	Shale, medium grey (N-5), slightly silty, slightly calcareous in 1 mm stringers closely spaced, good marine fossils @ 3786.0.
(0.8) 3758.75 Shale, medium dark grey (N-4) to medium -3760.3 grey (N-5), occasional band of silt, (1.55) occasional .5 cm pyrite nodule,	3786.2 -3788.2 (2.0)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, micaceous, spore casts, uniform throughout interval.
micaceous, clayey. 3760.3 Shale, same as above, slight minerali3763.0 zation of fractures with probable dolomite.	3788.2 -3789.0 (0.8)	Shale, same as above, slightly mineralized fractures.
(2.7) 3763.0 Shale, same as above, occasionally -3765.4 becoming slightly silty. 1 fracture	3789.0 -3791.0 (2.0)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4) to medium grey (N-5), banded thinly, pyrite nodules, occasional 1 mm silt stringers, spore casts.
(2.4) @ N 75° W, 2 @ N 05° E. 3765.4 Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey,	3791.0 -3794.0 (3.0)	Shale, same as above, with 2 large 1-2 cm silty calcareous stringers.
-3767.65 micaceous, uniform throughout interval. (2.25) 2 fractures @ N 88° E. 3767.65 Shale, medium grey (N-5) to medium dark	3794.0 -3796.0 (2.0)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, micaceous, occasional small fossil fragment, uniform throughout interval.
-3770.4 grey (N-4), clayey to slightly silty, (2.75) micaceous, occasional stringers of pyrite, occasional 1-2 mm banding.	3796.0 -3797.0 (1.0)	Shale, same as above, zone of medium grey (N-5) @ 3797.0.
3770.4 Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, -3773.15 micaceous, pyrite nodules common, good (2.75) development of mineralized fractures (probably dolomite).	(2.0)	

APPENDIX B

Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description	Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description
3220.0 -3222.4 (2.4)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, slightly micaceous, pyrite nodules and pyritized spore casts, large carbonaceous fossil fragment @ 3221.3, uniform in character throughout interval.	3249.9 -3250.6 (0.7)	Siltstone with shale, medium grey (N-5), small compaction loading structures, calcareous, micaceous, carbonaceous fossil fragments are common, occasional pyrite nodule.
3222.4 -3224.6 (2.2)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4) to dark grey (N-3), clayey, slightly micaceous, pyritic with occasional pyritic spore casts (two 1 mm silty stringers observed), uniform character throughout	3250.6 -3253.5 (2.9)	Siltstone (N-5), silty, pyrite present, calcareous, continuous lithology of siltstone to 3252.45'. Dark shale (N-4) at 3252.45'-3253.5'.
3224.6	Shale, medium dark grey to dark grey (N-4	3253.5 -3255.5 (2.0)	Shale (N-4), clayey (with some silt), slightly micaceous, some patches of darker (N-3) shale interbedded. Some thin stringers of silt ~ 3255.0.
-3226.7 (2.1)	to N-3), clayey, slightly micaceous, uniform character throughout interval.	3255.5 -3258.0	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), silty, silty bands of 1" ~ 3255.6. Dark shale is
3226.7 -3229.1 (2.4)	Shale, medium dark grey $(N-4)$, same as above with occasional pyritic spore casts.	(2.5)	continuous to 3258.0. Slightly micaceous with thin laminations of silt.
3229.1 -3232.0 (2.9)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), silty, silty calcareous stringers (3229.1-3231.0'). Some pyrite at 3231.4'. Dark shale (1.0') N-3 to 3232.0'.	3258.0 -3260.9 (2.9)	Shale, dark grey (N-3), silty cross-bedded zone at 3258.7 (.2'). Very calcareous. Some pyrite stringers. Shale is continuous from 3259.3 to 3260.9 with pyrite laminated beds throughout with 1" silty stringers ~ 3260.7.
3232.0 -3234.1 (2.1)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, slightly micaceous, silty stringers (calcareous and Fe) at 3233.7. Darker shale (N-3) interbedded with stringers.	3260.9 -3263.7 (2.8)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, with 2 cm non-calcareous silt zones throughout the interval, micaceous zones with abundant carbonaceous fossil
3234.1 -3237.4 (3.3)	Shale, same as above, with thin calcareous pyritic stringers throughout the section. A 1" layer of light grey shale (N-5) at		fragments are common, abundant pyritic spore casts observed.
3237.4	3234.4'. Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, pyrite	3263.7 -3266.1 (2.4)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, with occasional 1 cm silt stringer (one is calcareous), micaceous, pyritic spore
-3240.0 (2.6)	globules at 3237.6'. Thin stringer (0.02') calcareous and iron stained at 3239.0'. Slightly micaceous with thinly laminated pyrite stringers.	3266.1 -3268.7	casts are common. Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, with 9 2.5 cm silty zones @ 3266.2, slightly
3240.0 -3242.8	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, slightly micaceous, occasional 1 mm	(2.6)	banded, with lighter areas being slightly silty, occasional pyrite nodule and spore casts, micaceous.
(2.8)	carbonaceous fossil fragment, 4 mm calcareous silt stringer @ 3241.7. Shale, same as above, with an occasional	3268.7 -3271.2 (2.5)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, micaceous, uniform throughout interval.
3242.8 -3245.5 (2.7)	pyrite nodule and two .3 ft. zones of cross-bedded silt @ = 3245.0.	3271.2 -3273.9	Shale (N-4), clayey-silty texture, micaceous, darker patches of shale N-3
3245.5 -3248.3 (2.8)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, slightly micaceous, pyrite nodules common, occasional .5 cm carbonaceous fossil fragment, 2 cm non-calcareous silt	(2.7)	found throughout, thin stringers (< .02') of silt (N-5) interspersed throughout the core.
20110 2	stringer @ 3246.7. Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey,	3273.9 -3276.7 (2.8)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), silty texture, same as above. Siltstone (.20') at 3276.5' (N-5) non-calcareous. Thinly
3248.3 -3249.9 (1.6)	slightly micaceous, spore casts are common, uniform character throughout interval.	(2.0)	laminated silty layers in this silty zone.

Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description	Top- Bottom (Interval	, ft) Lithologic Description
3276.7 -3279.0 (2.3)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, lithology is uniform throughout, some patches of (N-3) shale. Slightly micaceous and pyritic (drusy).	3304.8 -3307.1 (2.3)	Shale (N-4), silty texture, interbedded stringer of dark grey shale (N-3), with N-4 shale and silty stringers of N-5 non-calcareous with some iron stains.
3279.0 -3280.0 (1.0) 3280.0 -3282.7	Shale (N-4), silty with thin silty stringers throughout. A .2' silty zone at 3279.8' and non-calcarcous in nature. Shale, medium dark grey (N-4) to (N-5), clayey with some silt, some micaceous areas, some	3307.1 -3309.7 (2.6)	Shale (N-3), silty, non-calcareous zones of silt to 3308.0'. Some cross-bedding evident with iron stains present. Shale, N-4 with streaks of N-3 randomly dispersed throughout core. Some iron stained silt layers at 3309.6'.
3282.7 -3285.4	pyrite flakes, some gas present. Shale is uniform in this segment. Shale (N-3, 4, 5), silty, alternating bands of silt and shale with pyrite	3309.7 -3312.3 (2.6)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, non-calcareous silty stringers (N-5) are found intermittently. Replacement pyrite is also present in spore casts.
(2.7) 3285.4	stringers and nodules interspersed throughout the core. Drusy pyrite is also present. Shale (N-4), silty. Silty zone 0.8' at	3312.3 -3315.0 (1.7)	Shale and silty shale to siltstone interlayered, medium dark grey to medium grey (N-4) to (N-5), micaceous, 6 cm layer of calcareous siltstone @ 3313.7, pyritic worm
-3288.5 (3.1)	3285.5'. Shale (N-3) stringers .05' at 3286.2' and 3287.8'. Silty zone at 3288.0'.	3315.0	burrows, occasional carbonaceous plant fossil, occasional pyrite nodule. Shale and silty shale to siltstone, same as
3288.5 -3291.0 (2.5)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4) silty zones of thinly laminated silt stringers found ~ 3290.0'. Some micaceous areas and some carbonaceous fossils.	-3317.0 (2.0)	above, with spore casts observed. Siltstone layer, .7' thick, medium grey (N-5),
3291.0 -3293.8 (2.8)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, with two 2 cm non-calcareous silt zones @ 3292.6' and 3293.4', micaceous,	-3317.7 (0.7)	with intermittent calcareous zones, occasional pyrite nodule, micaceous, compaction loading features at 3317.0'.
3293.8	Shale, and silty shale, banded 1 cm	3317.7 -3320.0 (2.3)	Siltstone, same as above, with small shale break at 3317.7 and 3319.8, also occasional carbonaceous fossil fragment.
-3296.7 (2.9)	medium grey to dark grey (N-5) to (N-3), medium grey is silty, dark grey is clayey, some cross-bedding, micaceous, pyritic zones, pyritic spore casts.	3320.0 -3322.8 (2.8)	Shale, silty shale, and siltstone, banded with medium grey (N-5) to dark grey (N-3), micaceous, some cross-bedding at 3322.6'.
3296.7 -3299.0 (2.3)	Shale, and siltstone, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey with intermittent silt stringers and a .8' calcareous siltstone layer @ 3298.2, micaceous, occasional spore casts.	3322.8 -3325.5 (2.7)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), silty. Silt zone of 1.0' more top with cross-bedding and iron stains. Shale and silty stringers are interbedded from 3323.9 to 3325.5'.
3299.0 -3301.3 (2.3)	Shale, and siltstone banded in 2-3 cm layers, medium grey to medium dark grey (N-5) to (N-4), some are calcareous, some are not, occasional cross-bedding, occasional pyritic	3325.5 -3328.1 (2.6) 3328.1	Shale (N-4), same as above, with fewer silty zones, slightly micaceous. Shale, same as above, with layered zones of
3301.3 -3304.8 (3.5)	Shale (N-4), silty interbedded zones (0.2') of silts and shale, silt zones are non-calcareous. Continuous shale (N-4) 3302.3'-3304.8'.	-3331.7 (3.6)	silt (non-calcareous), with cross-bedding and iron stains. Some dark N-3 zones are evident (.02'). Spore casts are abundantly found with replacement pyrite.

Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description	Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description
3331.7 -3333.5 (1.8)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), silty, with interbedded zones of silt and shale. Shale is N-3, N-4, and N-5. Non-calcareous, with some replacement pyrite.	3359.5 -3361.9 (2.4)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), slightly micaceous, pyritic spore casts common.
3333.5 -3336.4 (2.9)	Shale, silty shale, and siltstone interlayered, medium grey to dark grey (N-5 to N-3), pyritic, micaceous,	3361.9 -3364.5 (2.6)	Shale, medium grey (N-4), clayey, replacement spherical pyrite nodules in spore casts, micaceous, kerogen smell present.
	occasional cross-bedding and loading features.	3364.5 -3366.9 (2.4)	Shale, same as above, with silty zones 1' intermittently evident throughout the section, non-calcareous, with
3336.4 -3338.+ (1.6+)	Shale, silty shale, and siltstone, same as above, with occasional carbonaceous fossil fragment, and pyritic spore casts,	(=,	replacement pyrite, dark grey (N-3) zones are present.
	abundant worm burrows.	3366.9 -3369.0	Shale, same as above, with N-3 stringers < .1' found throughout section. Thin
3338.+ -3340.5 (2.5)	Shale, and silty shale, medium grey to medium dark grey (N-5 to N-4), interlayered, micaceous, calcareous silt nodule @ 3339.5, pyritic.	(2.1)	silty laminations are found intermittently. Spore casts are evident, and drusy replacement pyrite is present.
		3369.0	Shale (N-4, N-5), clayey, same as above
3340.5 -3342.6 (2.1)	Shale and silty shale, same as above, with spore casts.	-3371.5 (2.5)	with drusy pyrite encrusted in several areas of this section.
		3371.5	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), slightly
3342.6 -3345.2 (2.6)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), silty with 0.8' zone of siltstone at 3342.6 and shale banded with N-3, N-4, and N-5 zones.	-3373.8 (2.3)	micaceous, uniform composition throughout interval.
(110)	Some micaceous patches and replacement pyrite evident.	3373.8 -3376.1 (2.3)	Shale, same as above, with an occasional calcareous silty shale zone.
3345.2	Shale, same as above, with 0.2' silty	(=11)	
-3347.6 (2.4)	calcareous zones interbedded throughout. Some iron staining is evident in the silty zones, micaceous.	3376.1 -3378.9 (2.8)	Shale, same as above, with one 3 cm calcareous silt layer @ 3378.0', occasional pyritic worm burrow
3347.6 -3349.9 (2.3)	Shale, same as above with less silty zones and fairly uniform N-4 shale. Little or no pyrite or muscovite.		observed, occasionally large - 5 cm carbonaceous plant fossil fragment, occasional 1 cm zone of cross-bedding.
(2.3)	bittle or no pyrite or muscovite.	3378.9	Shale and siltstone interbedded, medium
3349.9	Shale (N-4), silty texture, with some	-3381.5	dark grey to medium grey (N-4 to N-5),
-3352.2 (2.3)	silty stringers (calcareous), no pyrite or muscovite is evident.	(2.6)	occasional pyrite nodules and pyritic spore casts.
3352.2	Shale and silty shale, medium grey (N-5)	3381.5	Shale (N-4), with some zones (0.21) of
-3354.0	to medium dark grey (N-4), occasionally	-3384.1	N-3, finely micaceous flakes are seen
(1.8)	clayey, micaceous, slightly banded N-5 to N-4.	(2.6)	throughout with some areas of spherical replacement pyrite in spore casts. Some non-calcareous silty stringers near 3384.0'.
3354.0	Siltstone, medium grey (N-5), micaceous,		
-3356.5 (2.5)	uniform character throughout interval.	3384.1 -3386.6 (2.5)	Shale, medium dark grey N-4), silty, silty zone near top of section. Stringers of N-3 shale are randomly found in
3356.5 -3357.0 (0.5)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), siltstone stringer (2 cm) pinching out horizontally (may be loading feature), micaceous, .25 cm small carbonaceous fossil		bottom of section. Large nodules of pyrite are found at 3386.1'. Spore casts are evident.
	fragments, spore casts.	3386.6	Shale (N-3), clayey with zones of N-4
3357.0 -3359.5 (2.5)	Shale, medium dark grey to dark grey (N-4) to (N-3), clayey, micaceous, pyritic spore casts, shale becomes silty @ 3359.0'.	-3389.4 (2.8)	shale which have the appearance of loading. Shale is fairly uniform in section.

Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description	Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description
3389.4 -3391.9 (2.5)	Shale (N-4), clayey with zones of N-3 (.2') randomly found. Some silty zones are evident near bottom (non-calcareous). Some replacement pyrite (spherical).	3422.0 -3424.8 (2.8)	Shale and silty snale, same as above.
3391.9 -3394.7 (2.8)	Shale, silty shale and siltstone, banded, medium grey to dark grey (N-5 to N-3), pyritic, slightly micaceous.	3424.8 -3427.0 (2.2)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), silty texture with bands of N-4 and N-3 zones throughout the irterval. Some micaceous material is evident.
3394.7 -3398.0 (3.3)	Shale, silty shale, and siltstone interlayered, same as above, with occasional cross-bedding.	3427.0 -3430.0 (3.0)	Shale, medium dark grey (N 4), clayey, thin stringers of silt are found throughout this section (non-calcareous). Some small bands of N-3 @ ~ 3424.7 Some fossil
3398.0 -3400.4 (2.4)	Shale and silty shale interbedded with occasional silt stringers (calcareous), same as above.	3430.0 -3432.9	casts are evident. Shale, same as above, with calcareous silty stringers. N-3 shale is found @ 3431.0'.
3400.4 -3403.0 (2.6)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), slightly micaceous, pyritic, occasional calcareous silty zone.	(2.9)	Shale is fairly uniform in lithology. Shale, same as above, with N-5 lenses
3403.0 -3405.6 (2.6)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, with some micaceous areas. Silty zones are found at 3403.5' and 3404.0'. Both	-3435.5 (2.6)	of shale containing iron, non-calcareous. Also, some N-3 zones are randomly found in this section.
3405.6	silts show cross-bedding and calcareous features. Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey,	3435.5 -3438.1 (2.6)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), slightly banded, micaceous, intermittent slightly silty zones, 2 cm siltstone layer @
-3408.2 (2.6)	the texture is fairly uniform in this section. Some carbonaceous material is evident in the core. No silt is evident.	3438.1 -3440.9	<pre>2 3437.0'. Shale and silty shale, same as above, with a calcareous siltstone to silty</pre>
3408.2 -3410.9 (2.7)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey with some silty zones found intermittently in this section. Zones are calcareous.	(2.8)	shale zone beginning @ 3440.3', slightly pyritic.
3410.9	Some pyrite is evident. Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey	3440.9 -3443.7 (2.8)	Shale, and silty shale with siltstone layers interbedded, N-5 to N-4, micaceous, slightly banded, silty shale and siltstone zone (non-calcareous) from 3441.8' to
-3413.6 (2.7)	with the texture uniform throughout the section. Some N-3 stringers are evident. Some micaceous material is	3443.7	3443.0', slightly cross-bedded in places. Shale, silty shale and siltstone, same
3413.6 -3416.5	evident. Shale, medium dark grey to medium grey (N-4 to N-5), with frequent calcareous	-3445.9 (2.2)	as above, with cross-bedded calcareous siltstone @ 3445.5, and occasional spore casts.
(2.9)	zones, slightly micaceous, calcareous zones are slightly silty.	3445.9 -3448.5 (2.6)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, with bands of N-3 interspersed among the N-4 layers. Very few layers of
3416.5 -3419.4 (2.9)	Shale, same as above, but calcareous zones less frequent, occasional silt stringers, and a large	3448.5	silt (non-calcareous). Shale, medium grey (N-5), clayey, with
	3 cm carbonaceous fossil fragment @ ≈ 3417.5', slightly banded w/N-3 @ 3418.5'.	-3451.0 (2.5) 3451.0	loading 0 \approx 3449.5'. There is banding of N-4 and N-5 shale. Shale, medium dark grey (N-4) with clayey
3419.4 -3422.0 (2.6)	Shale and silty shale, medium grey to dark grey (N-5 to N-3), banded, non-calcareous, micaceous, occasional pyritic spore casts, banding is intermittent.	-3453.8 (2.8)	texture, .23' bands of dark grey (N-3) shale randomly spaced in this section of core. Some cross-bedded silt zones.

Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description	Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description
3453.8	Siltstone, medium grey (N-5), coarse	3484.7	Shale, slightly silty, same as above,
-3455.0	texture throughout section, uniform	-3487.0	with a 5 cm calcareous-siltstone
(1.2)	lithology with little variation	(2.3)	layer @ 3485.4.
	throughout interval, siltstone is very		•
	calcareous, very micaceous, and coarse.		
		3487.0	Shale, dark grey (N-3), clayey, with some
3455.0	Shale, silty shale and silt stringers,	-3490.2	grey black shale (N-2) and medium dark
-3458.1	medium grey to dark grey (N-5 to N-3),	(3.2)	grey shale (N-4) scattered throughout,
(3.1)	banded, frequently cross-bedded silt,		micaceous, some replacement pyrite is evident.
	micaceous, slightly pyritic.		• ••
		3490.2	Shale, dark grey (N-3), same as above,
3458.1	Shale, silty shale and silt stringers,	-3493.0	with thin zones of N-4 shale @ ~ 3492.5',
-3461.0	same as above, with less banding,	(2.8)	micaceous.
(2.9)	occasional spore casts, large carbonaceous		
	fossil fragment @ ≈ 3460.6'.	3493.0	Shale, dark grey (N-3), clayey, with fairly
		-3495.8	uniform appearance. Some pyritic nodules
3461.0	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey,	(2.8)	are evident throughout the whole core.
-3463.7	micaceous, occasional pyrite nodule,		
(2.7)	occasional 1 mm silt stringer, occasional	3495.8	Shale, dark grey to medium dark grey (N-3
	small 2 mm carbonaceous fossil fragments.	-3498.5	→ N-4), clayey, section of core is uniform
01.00 8		(2.7)	in color and texture. Some thin silty
3463.7	Shale, same as above, with a zone of		(non-calcareous) stringers are scattered
-3466.2	l mm calcareous stringers @ ≈ 3464.5.		throughout thin interval.
(2.5)			
24.00	Challe doub many (N. 2) -laws with this	3498.5	Shale, medium dark grey to dark grey
3466.2	Shale, dark grey (N-3), clayey with thin	-3501.5	(N-4 to N-3), clayey, micaceous, occasionally
-3469.1	pyritic stringers. Some micaceous	(3.0)	pyritic.
(2.9)	material. Shale changes to N-4 with bands of N-3 at 3467.0'. Some dark N-3		
		3501.5	Shale, same as above.
	stringers are also present.	-3503.7	
3469.1	Shale, dark grey (N-3), clayey, some bands	(2.2)	
-3471.6	of N-4 = 3471.0'. Very thin, very	0500 7	
(2.5)	calcareous, pyritic stringers are found	3503.7	Shale, same as above.
(2.3)	in the N-3 zone.	-3506.5	
	In the N-5 Zone.	(2.8)	
3471.6	Shale, dark grey (N-3), clayey, with some	3506.5	Chala and miles about all all all and a second
-3474.6	N-2 zones evident. Pyrite globules are	-3508.5	Shale and silty shale, slightly greenish
(3.0)	evident (non-calcareous) ~ 3472.9,	(2.0)	medium grey to medium dark grey (N-5 to
(0.0)	micaceous. Section of core is fairly	(2.0)	N-4), calcareous micaceous, pyritic.
	uniform.	3508.5	Shale, medium dark grey to dark grey
	Wat 24 4 2 1111	-3509.0	(N-4 to N-3), clayey, micaceous.
3474.6	Shale, (N-3) dark grey, clayey, with	(.5)	(N-4 to N-5), crayey, micaceous.
-3477.0	occasional pyrite replacement. N-2	(.5)	
(2.4)	zones are also present, micaceous.	3509.0	Shale, medium dark grey to dark grey
	•	-3511.9	$(N-4 \rightarrow N-3)$, clayey, bands of N-4 are
3477.0	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey.	(2.9)	found in the larger N-3 bands, slightly
-3479.6	Micaceous, occasional pyrite nodules,	(micaceous.
(2.6)	becomes silty and calcareous @		
	≈ 3479.0¹.	3511.9	Shale, greyish black to dark grey (N-2 to
		~3513.0	N-3), light bands of N-4 are scattered
3479.6	Shale, slightly silty, medium grey to	(1.1)	throughout this section, slightly micaceous.
-3482.0	medium dark grey (N-5 to N-4) slightly		,,
(2.4)	greenish, micaceous, slightly calcareous	3513.0	Shale, medium dark grey and medium grey
	uniform character throughout interval.	-3515.7	(N-4 and N-5), clayey. N-4 is ~ 1.1' near
		(2.7)	top. N-5 is 1.1' on bottom with very
3482.0	Shale, same as above, but has a .8' zone		calcareous shale. Some pyrite is evident.
-3484.7	of banding @ 3483.4 that contains		Some patches of grey black (N-2 are evident
(2.7)	interbedded medium dark grey and dark grey		in N-4 shale.
	shale(N-4 and N-5) with no greenish tint		
	and an occasional 1 cm silt stringer		

Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description	Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description
3515.7	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, with	3546.5	Shale (N-3, N-4), with thin pyritic
-3518.4 (2.7)	calcareous material. N-3 zones (.1') are evident @ - 3517.8'. Loading features observed @ - 3517.5'.	-3549.1 (2.6)	stringers found in this darker shale. N-4, N-5 is found at 3548.5' with greenish-grey appearance.
3518.4 -3520.8 (2.4)	Shale, dark grey and medium dark grey (N-3 and N-4), non-calcareous with some bands of N-5 near 3520.0'. Some	3549.1 -3551.2 (2.1)	Shale (N-4), clayey, with some silty zones. N-4 bands have "loading effect." There are N-3 bands throughout.
(2.17	replacement pyrite is evident.		Shale (N-3), clayey, section of core is
3520.8	Shale, dark grey (N-3) with some grey	3551.2 -3553.7	fairly uniform with some muscovite
-3523.5 (2.7)	black (N-2), section of core is fairly uniform, non-calcareous, with some	(2.5)	available. Non-calcareous.
_ ,	micaceous material present.	3553.7	Shale (N-3), clayey, same as above with
3523.5 -3526.2	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey in upper section of interval. Medium grey	-3556.2 (2.5)	pyrite nodules scattered throughout this section.
(2.7)	(N-5) shale in lower 1.2' with some	3556.2	Shale (N-3), clayey with N-4 nodules
	calcareous zones evident.	-3559.0 (2.8)	scattered throughout the core section. A band of N-5 (.3') is found at ~ 3557.8'.
3526.2 -3529.0 (2.8)	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4), clayey, with some medium grey (N-5) zones with loading structures. Some zones of N-3	, ,	Loading is evident in this section. Larger pyrite nodules are present near bottom of core.
(2.0)	~ 3529.0' N-5 shale have green-grey		
	appearance.	3559.0 -3561.7	Shale (N-3), same as above with large globules of replacement pyrite (non-
3529.0 -3531.7	Shale, medium dark grey to medium grey (N-4, N-5), clayey and silty areas.	(2.7)	calcareous).
(2.7)	Bands of N-3 shale ~ 3530.9'. Pyrite stringers are present which are very calcareous. Some replacement pyrite	3561.7 -3564.6 (2.9)	Shale (N-2), clayey, with bands of N-5 (.3') found throughout the section. Some loading effects are seen in the N-5 bands.
	also evident.	V= V · ,	Kerogen odor is present in N-3 zones.
3531.7	Shale, same as above with muscovite	3564.6	Shale (N-4), medium dark grey, clayey,
-3534.4 (2.7)	evident throughout the core section. Thin laminations of silt are present.	-3566,8 (2.2)	pyrite globules (non-calcareous). Some carbonaceous fossils (<.05'). Core is uniform in color and texture.
3534.4	Shale (N-4, N-5), texture is clayey, with zones of N-3 randomly found in	3566.8	Shale, medium dark grey (N-4 and N-5),
-3537.5 (2.9)	core section. Micaceous material is	-3569.0	clayey. N-5 shale appears at 3568.0', and
	evident also.	(2.2)	is continuous, pyrite globules (.05') appear in the N-4 shale.
3537.5 -3540.0	Shale, N-4 same as above with intermittent bands of N-5, and N-3.	3569.0	Shale (N-5) medium grey, clayey, calcareous,
(2.5)		-3571.8 (2.8)	with bands (.5') of N-4 medium dark grey which contain pyritic nodules and some
3540.0	Shale (N-5), texture is clayey, same as above with N-5 shale a greenish grey.	(2.0)	micaceous material.
-3543.0 (3.0)	Pyrite stringers are present (non-	3571.8	Shale (N-4) medium dark grey, clayey,
	calcareous).	-3574.5 (2.7)	with bands of N-5 $(.3')$ and thin stringers of $(N-3)$ dark grey. Some micaceous
3543.0 -3544.5	Shale (N-5), with some N-3 bands. Thin stringers of silt-pyrite are		material in N-3, N-4.
(1.5)	present (non-calcareous). Muscovite is present.	3574.5 -3477.0	Shale (N-4), clayey, with sharp contact between silty (calcareous) zone (.1') and
3544.5 -3546.5 (2.0)	Shale (N-5), texture is silty and highly calcareous There are many fractures filled with calcite, quartz, and others.	(2.5)	N-3 zone (.1'). Some loading features are present in greenish-grey (N-5) shale (slightly calcareous).
	Fractures may be worm burrows. Slickensides are present at 3545.0'.		

Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description	Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description
3477.0 -3580.0 (3.0)	Shale (N-5) with one (.3') zone of N-3 shale (micaceous), and thin laminations (stringers) evident throughout the section. N-5 has greenish-grey appearance, (non-calcareous).	3606.1 -3608.7 (2.6)	Shale (N-4, 5) with zones of silty, calcareous N-5 shale. Interbedding of N-3, N-4. Micaceous material is present throughout section.
3580.0 -3583.2 (3.2)	Shale (N-4) clayey, with thin laminations of N-3. Large zone (1.2') of N-3 is present at 3500.0'. N-3 zone at	3608.7 -3611.4 (2.7)	Shale (N-4) with zones of N-3 and N-5. Silty zones (.2') are found at 3608.9' and 3610.1' very calcareous.
	3582.8' (.5). N-3 zones have micaceous material. Some pyritic material is present.	3611.4 -3614.0 (2.6)	Shale (N-3, 4) section is uniform in texture and color. Smell of kerogen is evident. Micaceous material is present.
3583.2 -3586.0 (2.8)	Shale (N-3) zone (1.0) at 3583.2', N-4 zone (.8'), N-5, 6 (.4') thin N-3 zone (.6') at bottom of section. Thin laminations of N-3 are evident throughout.	3614.0 -3617.0 (3.0)	Shale (N-4, 5) interbedding and laminations of each color. Clayey texture. Some dark patches of N-3 shale with micaceous flakes present.
3586.0 -3589.7 (3.7)	Shale (N-4), medium dark grey, thin laminations of N-3 and N-5 are evident throughout this section. Small carbonaceous specks are evident, along with micaceous material.	3617.0 -3619.8 (2.8)	Shale (N-4), with silty texture, calcareous silty zones are evident. N-3 bands are evident near 3617.5' and 3619.0'. Sharp contacts are seen between silty N-5 and N-3 bands.
3589.7 -3590.7 (1.0+)	Shale (N-4) same as above with kerogen odor in darker N-3 zones (non-calcareous).	3619.8 -3622.6 (2.8)	Shale (N-4 and N-3), clayey texture. Bands of N-5 are evident around 3622.0'. Non-calcareous, some laminations of N-4, 5.
3590.7 -3593.1 (2.4)	Shale (N-4), with pyrite nodules scattered throughout. N-4 has gradational appearance into N-3 with (.05') calcareous stringer in the middle of section.	3622.6 -3625.0 (2.4)	Shale (N-4), silty and clayey texture. Same as above.
3593.1 -3596.0 (2.9)	Shale (N-4), silty, with pyritic nodules scattered, silty laminations are present and a silty zone (.1') (calcareous) with	3625.0 -3628.0 (3.0)	Shale (N-3), silty with kerogen odor, micaceous material evident. Some thin bands of N-4 in fairly uniform section.
3506.0	cross-bedding is evident at 3594.0'. Micaceous material is also evident.	3628.0 -3631.0 (3.0)	Shale (N-3 and N-2), clayey. Nodules of pyrite are evident in core. The section is very uniform in color and texture.
3596.0 -3598.2 (2.2)	Shale (N-3), clayey, with kerogen odor. Micaceous particles are present along with minute (2-3 mm) carbonaceous fossils. Section is very uniform.	3631.0 -3633.9 (2.9)	Shale (N-2, N-3), dark uniform section with nodules of pyrite evident throughout. Non-calcareous pyrite.
3598.2 -3600.8 (2.6)	Shale, (N-5) with thin laminations of N-4, N-3 randomly present. Some evidence of "loading" is seen ~ 3598.5'. Non-calcareous and slightly silty ~ 3600'.	3633.9 -3636.5 (2.6)	Shale (N-3), clayey, micaceous. N-5, silty at 3634.5' (.8'). Thin bands of N-3 and thin laminations of N-4, N-5, with some silty stringers evident.
3600.8 -3604.4 (3.6)	Shale (N-3, 4) slightly silty, pyrite nodules are evident, kerogen odor is present and muscovite is scattered. Core section is very uniform in texture.	3636.5 -3638.5 (2.0)	Shale (N-3) zone (1.4') with stringers of silty pyrite. Sharp contact between N-3 and N-4 without pyrite. N-4 fairly uniform 1.0' section to 3638.5'.
3604.4 -3606.1 (1.7)	Shale (N-4) with dark grey (N-3) bands (.4') spaced intermittently in top of section. Silty zones are randomly found in N-4 zones. These zones are calcareous. There are pyrite nodules in N-3.	3638.5 -3641.2 (2.7)	Shale (N-3, N-4, N-5), intermittent bands of - (.13') with sharp contacts between each. Some silty textures are evident in N-5.

Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description	Top- Bottom (Interval,	ft) Lithologic Description
3641.2 -3643.9 (2.7)	Shale (N-4, N-3), bands of each color .2'7' with some pyrite nodules and stringers found in N-3 zones.	3672.9 -3675.6 (2.7)	Shale (N-4), darker greenish-grey laminations of (N-3, N-4, N-5). Evidence of differential loading is present. Core is consistent in appearance and texture.
3643.9 -3646.2 (2.3)	Shale (N-5, N-4, N-3) clayey, with some silt in N-5 zone. Bands of N-4 with fairly continuous N-3 zone at bottom with pyrite nodules present (non-calcareous).	3675.6 -3678.5 (2.9)	Shale (N-4), clayey, with greenish-grey (5 GY 6/1) laminations and bands. Loading is present in patches. Darker N-4 zone near 3675.7'.
3646.2 -3649.0 (2.8)	Shale (N-5) clayey with some silt. A N-3 zone (.3') is at 3645.5. A N-4 zone (.4') dimensions at 3648.6'. Shale (N-3)(3649.0-3650.0') with pyrite	3678.5 -3680.7 (2.2)	Shale (5 GY 5/1), greenish-grey, with laminations near top. Gradational bands of N-4 and N-5 ~ 3679. (1.8'). Laminations of N-4 and N-3 with "loading" evident
-3651.9 (2.9)	nodules. Gradational zone shows N-5 shale (1.7') with greenish-grey appearance and it has pyritic zone with calcareous shale.	3680.7 -3683.7	- 3680.0'. Shale (5 GY 6/1), greenish-grey, highly calcareous shale, with silty zones stained
3651.9 -3654.5 (2.6)	Shale (N-5), clayey, with greenish- grey appearance, highly calcareous and section of core is uniform.	(3.0) 3683.7 -3686.5	with iron. N-3 laminations are seen throughout. Shale (N-4), clayey, non-calcareous some silty, but mostly the same as above
3654.5 -3657.4 (2.9)	Shale, (5 GY 8/1), medium light greenish-grey, clayey texture, silty calcareous, thin laminations of N-4 and N-5 in upper section (3654.5'-3655.4'). Thin calcareous silty stringers - 3656.0'. Iron stains are evident in section and silty zone is calcareous	(2.8) 3686.5 -3688.7 (2.2)	Shale, (5 GY 6/1), greenish-grey with laminations of N-3. Band of N-3 ~ 3687.0'. Clayey texture and dark N-3 stringers.
3657.4 -3659.9 (2.5)	~ 3657.0 (.2'). Shale (5 GY 6/1), greenish-grey, clayey, non-calcareous, laminations of N-4 and N-5 are evident. Core is fairly uniform with this description.	3688.7 -3690.0 (1.3)	Shale (N-4), clayey, same as above with thin laminations (.5') near bottom of section.
3659.9 -3662.7 (2.8)	Shale, (5 GY 6/1), greenish-grey, clayey, with some zones of silty calcareous shale (iron stains are evident in zones). Some banding of N-4 (.1') is intermittently found.		
3662.7 -3665.1 (2.4)	Shale, (5 GY 6/1), greenish-grey, clayey, non-calcareous, thin laminations of N-5 N-4, and N-3 shale. A dark band (.3') of N-3 shale at ~ 3658.0'. Silty non-calcareous stringers and nodules appear throughout.		
3665.1 -3668.0 (2.9)	Shale (5 GY 6/1), clayey, greenish-grey same as above with laminations of alternating N-5, N-4 and some N-3 shale. Non-calcareous. Some thin silty stringers are scattered.		
3668.0 -3670.3 (2.3)	Shale (5 GY 6/1), greenish-grey, same as above with darker N-3 stringers or laminations seen in this section.		
3670.3 -3672.9 (2.6)	Shale (N-4), silty calcareous zones 3670.3. Laminated grey (N-4 and some N-3, N-5). Non-calcareous to 3672.4. Lighter grey (N-5) with thin laminations found at 3672.4.3672.9 (non-calcareous).	00	